



## VICTORIAN BLUE LIGHT YOUTH CAMP – RISK ANALYSIS

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# Introduction

**Camps and excursions are an important and enjoyable part of school life. Away from the daily classroom routine teachers and students have the opportunity to engage in new experiences and master new skills.**

Camps and excursions are also by their very nature risky activities. Camps, in particular those involving adventure activities, entail a very high degree of risk, however it is through their involvement in these inherently risky activities that young people learn valuable life lessons.

**It would be impossible to completely eliminate risk on a camp or excursion. Instead, the goal is to strike a balance between acceptable risks, those with clear educational benefits which may be managed or controlled through risk management, and unacceptable risks, which should wherever possible be eliminated.**

Is a risky activity an acceptable activity? Often this will depend on whether a school can adequately explain its educational benefits and how it relates to the school's curriculum. It will also rely heavily on whether a school can effectively manage the risk.

As part of the planning process for all camps and excursions schools must conduct a risk assessment and implement a risk treatment plan. This publication has been developed to help everyone involved meet his or her obligations.

## Duty of care

A school's duty of care to its students exists whenever the school ought reasonably to exercise control over students, including when they are on school camps or excursions.

Under workplace health and safety legislation, the term "workplace" will be interpreted quite broadly to include out of school environments. This means that the school's duty to provide a safe place of work for its employees, volunteers and students extends to camps and excursions.

A school's duty of care is non-delegable. This means whilst all parties involved in camps and excursions including teachers, service providers and venue operators owe a duty of care to participants, a school cannot delegate its responsibility to another individual or body. Schools must conduct a risk assessment and develop a risk treatment plan even if camp or activity operators have their own risk management plans in place.

# Purpose of the Document

This risk analysis document for the Victorian Blue Light Youth has been created to identify all possible risks involved at the Victorian Blue Light Youth Camp in Maldon, Victoria.

Along with risk identification, this document will provide information on our 'existing controls' for each risk as well as the risk rating and treatment procedure in the event of a 'near miss or injury.

Should you need further clarification, please do not hesitate to email us [here](#), or ring us on 03 5475 2033.



# Risk Treatment Priority Table

Use the table below to decide the overall risk rating and represent the priority of the each risk for treatment.

<b>Consequences</b>	Major				
	Moderate				
	Minor				
	Insignificant				
		Rare	Unlikely	Likely	Almost certain
<b>Likelihood</b>					

<b>Treat</b>	<b>Monitor</b>
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## Risks for Students, Teachers and Guests

The following tables will list each activity's risk, existing controls, risk rating and treatment recommendation. These activities are listed in order of 'most common activity' to 'the least common activity'.

### Risk Analysis – Bike Riding (both on the camp track and off-site on the roads)

RISK DESCRIPTION	EXISTING CONTROLS	RISK RATING			TREATMENT
		Control Effectiveness	Risk Consequence	Risk Likelihood	
Bike structural or brake failure causing a crash	Every bike is checked twice per week for defects by staff and removed from the fleet for repair by our bike mechanic	Satisfactory	Moderate	Rare	Camp support vehicles carry first aid kits. There are also kits located throughout the camp (see <a href="#">this page</a> for location). Call 000 if ambulance needed
Bike rider struck by vehicle on the roads	Two staff members will assess & instruct all riders on road safety before riding on the road. Riders deemed 'dangerous' or 'low skilled' will not ride and become a passenger in the support vehicles during road rides	Satisfactory	Major	Rare (never)	Camp support vehicles carry first aid kits. There are also kits located throughout the camp (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location). Call 000 if ambulance needed

Bike Rider collides with other rider or other object	Two staff members will assess & instruct all riders on road safety before riding on the road. Riders deemed 'dangerous' or 'low skilled' will not ride and become a passenger in the support vehicles during road rides	Satisfactory	Moderate	Rare	Camp support vehicles carry first aid kits. There are also kits located throughout the camp (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location). Call 000 if ambulance needed
Sunburn / Sun Stroke	The camp follows the Sun Smart Policy. Cold water is also supplied on all rides and rides may be cancelled in extreme heat	Satisfactory	Moderate	Unlikely	Rider is put in shade and assessed. Cold water is given and call 000 if ambulance is needed
Rider gets lost	We ride on the road as a single file group and take several breaks to allow riders to catch up. All adult riders and guides use camp Walkie-Talkies to stay in contact	Satisfactory	Insignificant	Unlikely	Use Walkie Talkie to contact support vehicles if lost. Use mobile phone to look at Google Maps

## Risk Analysis – Outdoor Play at Camp

RISK DESCRIPTION	EXISTING CONTROLS	RISK RATING			TREATMENT
		Control Effectiveness	Risk Consequence	Risk Likelihood	
Sunburn / Sun Stroke / Dehydration	The camp follows the Sun Smart Policy. Cold water and drink bottles are supplied to all guests. Outdoor play may be cancelled in extreme heat.	Satisfactory	Moderate	Unlikely	Person is put in shade and assessed. Cold water is given and call 000 if ambulance is needed
Snake Bite	The camp is patrolled daily for snakes in the warmer months. A ranger is called if a snake is found.	Satisfactory	Moderate	Rare (never)	Keep person calm and immobile, apply a pressure bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance
Insect Bite/ Sting	Camp is patrolled on a weekly basis for hives and nests. Exterminators are contracted when nests are found for removal	Satisfactory	Minor	Unlikely	Keep person calm and apply ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance if there is a life threatening reaction



Tree/ Branch falls on Guest	Camp is inspected weekly for dangerous trees, inspected annually and certified by an arborist. Dangerous trees are felled	Satisfactory	Major	Rare (never)	Keep person calm and apply ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance if there is a life threatening symptoms
Trip / Fall Over/ Roll an Ankle	Camp is inspected on a daily basis for any trip hazards and dealt with accordingly or cordoned off	Satisfactory	Minor	Unlikely	Ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location).
Severe weather injury: lightning strike, tornado, hypothermia, flood	Weather is monitored by staff and activities / bike rides will be cancelled/ postponed in the event of severe weather. The camp sits in an elevated position and is not prone to flooding. Storm water drains are checked routinely for blockages.	Satisfactory	Minor	Rare (never)	Call 000 ambulance or SES

### Risk Analysis – Eating Meals (Dining Room & On-Site)

RISK DESCRIPTION	EXISTING CONTROLS	RISK RATING			TREATMENT
		Control Effectiveness	Risk Consequence	Risk Likelihood	
Food Contamination	All students are told to wash their hands before coming to meals, hand soap is supplied in all units	Satisfactory	Minor	Rare	Monitor sick person for life threatening reaction, call 000 for ambulance if needed
Food Poisoning	All kitchen staff have their food handlers certificate, wash hands with soap and wear rubber gloves when working with food	Satisfactory	Minor	Rare	Monitor sick person for life threatening reaction, call 000 for ambulance if needed
Special Diet Poisoning	All kitchen staff has their food handler's certificate. School was asked for all information on all special diet requirements prior to arrival. Meal changed for an individual with a non-disclosed food allergy if needed.	Satisfactory	Minor	Rare	Monitor sick person for life threatening reaction, call 000 for ambulance if needed
Choking	All staff are level 2 first aid trained	Satisfactory	Major	Rare	Monitor sick person for life threatening symptoms, call 000 for ambulance if needed

## Risk Analysis – Bubble Soccer

RISK DESCRIPTION	EXISTING CONTROLS	RISK RATING			TREATMENT
		Control Effectiveness	Risk Consequence	Risk Likelihood	
Sunburn / Sun Stroke / Dehydration	The camp follows the Sun Smart Policy. Cold water and drink bottles are supplied to all guests. Outdoor play may be cancelled in extreme heat.	Satisfactory	Moderate	Unlikely	Person is put in shade and assessed. Cold water is given and call 000 if ambulance is needed
Snake Bite	The camp is patrolled daily for snakes in the warmer months. A ranger is called if a snake is found.	Satisfactory	Moderate	Rare (never)	Keep person calm and immobile, apply a pressure bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) ring 000 for an ambulance
Insect Bite/ Sting	Camp is patrolled on a weekly basis for hives and nests. Exterminators are contracted when nests are found for removal	Satisfactory	Minor	Unlikely	Keep person calm and apply ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance if there is a life threatening reaction

Student risk of concussion	Helmets must be worn during Bubble Soccer, match is refereed by camp staff	Satisfactory	Minor	Rare	Keep person calm and apply ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance if there is a life threatening symptoms
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### Risk Analysis – Rock Wall / Bouldering

RISK DESCRIPTION	EXISTING CONTROLS	RISK RATING			TREATMENT
		Control Effectiveness	Risk Consequence	Risk Likelihood	
Sunburn / Sun Stroke / Dehydration	The camp follows the Sun Smart Policy. Cold water and drink bottles are supplied to all guests. Outdoor play may be cancelled in extreme heat.	Satisfactory	Moderate	Unlikely	Person is put in shade and assessed. Cold water is given and call 000 if ambulance is needed
Snake Bite	The camp is patrolled daily for snakes in the warmer months. A ranger is called if a snake is found.	Satisfactory	Moderate	Rare (never)	Keep person calm and immobile, apply a pressure bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) ring 000 for an ambulance

Insect Bite/ Sting	Camp is patrolled on a weekly basis for hives and nests. Exterminators are contracted when nests are found for removal	Satisfactory	Minor	Unlikely	Keep person calm and apply ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance if there is a life threatening reaction
Trip / Fall Over/ Roll an Ankle	Camp is inspected on a daily basis for any trip hazards and dealt with accordingly or cordoned off	Satisfactory	Minor	Unlikely	Ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location).
Rock wall Equipment Failure / Fault resulting in a fall	Rock wall equipment and harnesses inspected before each use. All camp staff have their Rock Wall Ticket and a first aid kit is on-site	Satisfactory	Moderate	Rare (never)	Keep person calm and apply ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance if there is a life threatening reaction

## Risk Analysis – Archery

RISK DESCRIPTION	EXISTING CONTROLS	RISK RATING			TREATMENT
		Control Effectiveness	Risk Consequence	Risk Likelihood	
Bow fails and snaps in user's hand	Bows and arrows inspected before use. This activity is ran by a camp staff member at all times	Satisfactory	Insignificant	Rare (never)	Apply ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page X for location)
Large inflatable archery targets affected by strong winds and can be blown over onto a guest	Targets are secured at all time with rope to ground anchor points and 2 (5000 litre) water tanks	Satisfactory	Insignificant	Rare (never)	N/A
Student Struck by an arrow	We now use the 'Safe Archery' system. Arrows are foam tipped with zero chance of penetrating skin	Satisfactory	N/A	N/A	N/A
Sunburn / Sun Stroke / Dehydration	The camp follows the Sun Smart Policy. Cold water and drink bottles are supplied to all guests. Outdoor play may be cancelled in extreme heat.	Satisfactory	Moderate	Unlikely	Person is put in shade and assessed. Cold water is given and call 000 if ambulance is needed
Snake Bite	The camp is patrolled daily for snakes in the warmer months. A ranger is called if a snake is found.	Satisfactory	Moderate	Rare (never)	Keep person calm and immobile, apply a pressure bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) ring 000 for an ambulance

Insect Bite/ Sting	Camp is patrolled on a weekly basis for hives and nests. Exterminators are contracted when nests are found for removal	Satisfactory	Minor	Unlikely	Keep person calm and apply ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance if there is a life threatening reaction
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### Risk Analysis – Mini Golf

RISK DESCRIPTION	EXISTING CONTROLS	RISK RATING			TREATMENT
		Control Effectiveness	Risk Consequence	Risk Likelihood	
Sunburn / Sun Stroke / Dehydration	The camp follows the Sun Smart Policy. Cold water and drink bottles are supplied to all guests. Outdoor play may be cancelled in extreme heat.	Satisfactory	Moderate	Unlikely	Person is put in shade and assessed. Cold water is given and call 000 if ambulance is needed
Snake Bite	The camp is patrolled daily for snakes in the warmer months. A ranger is called if a snake is found.	Satisfactory	Moderate	Rare (never)	Keep person calm and immobile, apply a pressure bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) ring 000 for an ambulance

Insect Bite/ Sting	Camp is patrolled on a weekly basis for hives and nests. Exterminators are contracted when nests are found for removal	Satisfactory	Minor	Unlikely	Keep person calm and apply ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance if there is a life threatening reaction
Guest Struck by Golf Ball	Students instructed not to swing club higher than ankles. The area must be supervised by all times by an adult	Satisfactory	Minor	Unlikely	Keep person calm and apply ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance if there is a life threatening reaction



## Risk Analysis – Obstacle Course / Low Ropes Course

RISK DESCRIPTION	EXISTING CONTROLS	RISK RATING			TREATMENT
		Control Effectiveness	Risk Consequence	Risk Likelihood	
Student falls off obstacle course / low ropes course in wet weather	During the camp introduction, all students are told that the obstacle course is a 'dry weather' activity only. Teacher/ Adult supervision is required and it will be their responsibility to leave the area if it starts to rain	Satisfactory	Minor	Unlikely	Keep person calm and apply ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance if there is a life threatening reaction
Sunburn / Sun Stroke / Dehydration	The camp follows the Sun Smart Policy. Cold water and drink bottles are supplied to all guests. Outdoor play may be cancelled in extreme heat.	Satisfactory	Moderate	Unlikely	Person is put in shade and assessed. Cold water is given and call 000 if ambulance is needed
Snake Bite	The camp is patrolled daily for snakes in the warmer months. A ranger is called if a snake is found.	Satisfactory	Moderate	Rare (never)	Keep person calm and immobile, apply a pressure bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) ring 000 for an ambulance

Insect Bite/ Sting	Camp is patrolled on a weekly basis for hives and nests. Exterminators are contracted when nests are found for removal	Satisfactory	Minor	Unlikely	Keep person calm and apply ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance if there is a life threatening reaction
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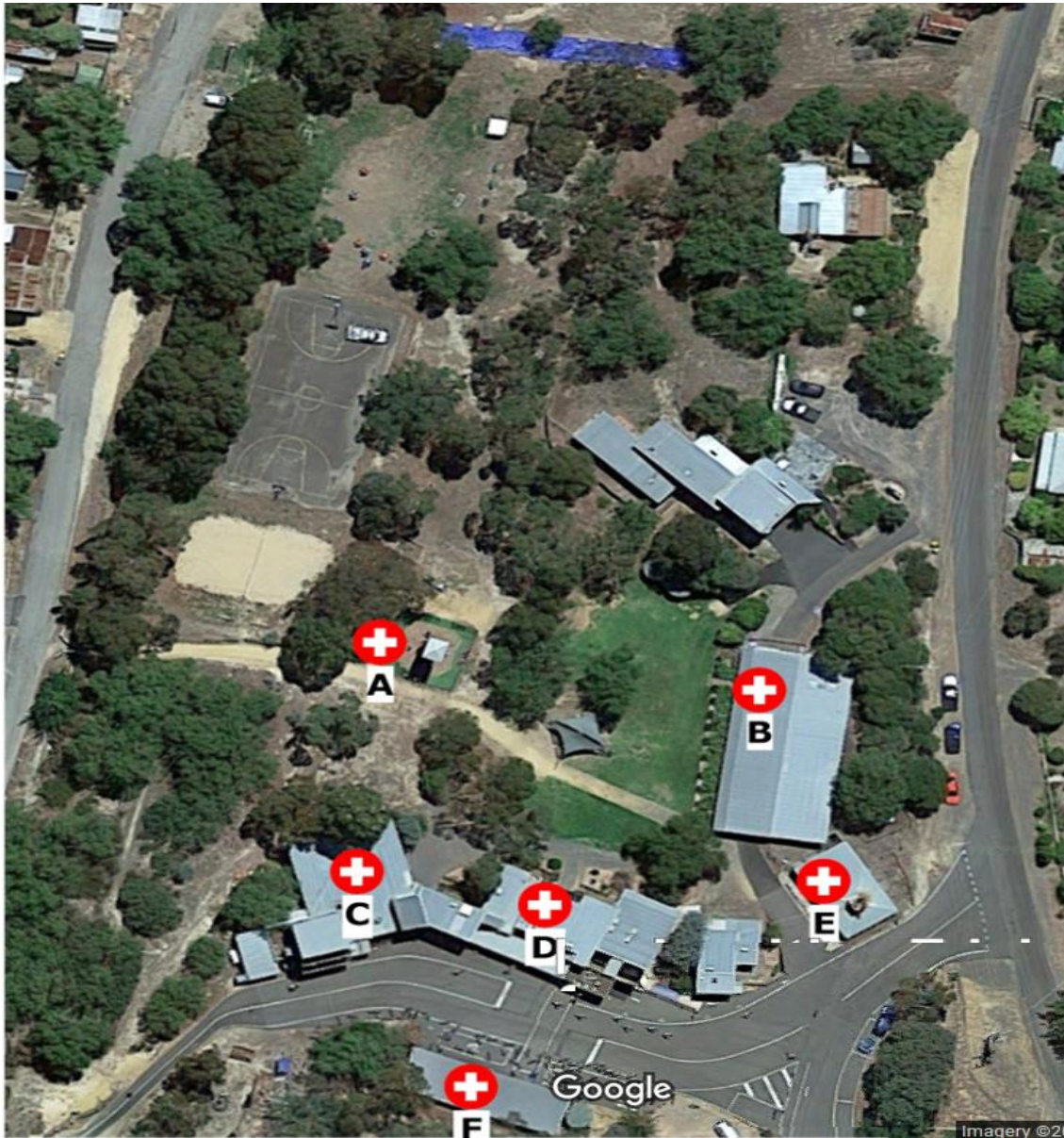
### Risk Analysis – Camp Fire

RISK DESCRIPTION	EXISTING CONTROLS	RISK RATING			TREATMENT
		Control Effectiveness	Risk Consequence	Risk Likelihood	
Student falls into fire / gets burned	Adult supervision is needed at all times around the camp fire. A garden hose is within the camp fire area hooked to a tap.	Satisfactory	Major	Unlikely	Keep person calm and apply ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance if there is a life threatening reaction

Student affected by smoke / asthma attack	Adult supervision is needed at all times around the camp fire. It will be the adults' responsibility to keep students away from smoke and be aware of asthmatic students.	Satisfactory	Major	Unlikely	Keep person calm administer their asthma puffer. (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance if there is a life threatening reaction
Sunburn / Sun Stroke / Dehydration	The camp follows the Sun Smart Policy. Cold water and drink bottles are supplied to all guests. Outdoor play may be cancelled in extreme heat.	Satisfactory	Moderate	Unlikely	Person is put in shade and assessed. Cold water is given and call 000 if ambulance is needed
Snake Bite	The camp is patrolled daily for snakes in the warmer months. A ranger is called if a snake is found.	Satisfactory	Moderate	Rare (never)	Keep person calm and immobile, apply a pressure bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) ring 000 for an ambulance
Insect Bite/ Sting	Camp is patrolled on a weekly basis for hives and nests. Exterminators are contracted when nests are found for removal	Satisfactory	Minor	Unlikely	Keep person calm and apply ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance if there is a life threatening reaction

## Risk Analysis – Nerf Gun Battle

RISK DESCRIPTION	EXISTING CONTROLS	RISK RATING			TREATMENT
		Control Effectiveness	Risk Consequence	Risk Likelihood	
Student affected by smoke / asthma attack	The smoke machine used does not administer 'smoke'. It is a haze made up of 'soapy suds'. This will be explained to all participants by the Blue Light Staff Member. However if there are still concerns, the smoke machine will not be used.	Satisfactory	Major	Unlikely	Keep person calm administer their asthma puffer. (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance if there is a life threatening reaction
Student shot in eye by nerf gun	A Victorian Blue Light Staff member is on-site at all times, umpiring this activity. The students will be supplied with safety goggles and it will be explained that they are NOT allowed to remove them at any time.	Satisfactory	Minor	Unlikely	Keep person calm and apply ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance if the injury is deemed severe.
Student affected by strobe / flashing lights – epileptic fit	The Blue Light Staff member umpiring this activity will check will all students for anyone diagnosed with epilepsy before running the battle. Strobe / flashing lights will NOT be used if anyone claims the lights will affect them.	Satisfactory	Minor	Unlikely	Keep person calm and give them space, laying them flat on the floor. Ring 000 for an ambulance if the fit is on-going or the person is choking or experiencing any other life threatening symptoms.



## First Aid Kits Location Map

- A. Under southern bench inside rock wall area
- B. In a signed lower cupboard in the self-Catering kitchen
- C. In the commercial kitchen
- D. Downstairs in the in the laundry
- E. Inside the work shed
- F. Inside the bike shed (work bench area)

## Risk Analysis – for Victorian Blue Light Staff Members ONLY

### Risk Analysis – Power Tool Injury (saw, drill)

RISK DESCRIPTION	EXISTING CONTROLS	RISK RATING			TREATMENT
		Control Effectiveness	Risk Consequence	Risk Likelihood	
Injury from using any power tool	All staff members will be trained and documentation signed on all power tools before use. Safety goggles are supplied and MUST be worn.	Satisfactory	Major	Rare	Keep person calm and apply ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance if the injury is deemed severe.
Electrical shock	All electrical tools are tested and tagged per industry requirements	Satisfactory	Major	Rare	Keep person calm and apply ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance if the injury is deemed severe.

## Risk Analysis – Chain Saw

RISK DESCRIPTION	EXISTING CONTROLS	RISK RATING			TREATMENT
		Control Effectiveness	Risk Consequence	Risk Likelihood	
Injury from using the chain saw	Any staff member using the chainsaw must have their chain saw ticket.	Satisfactory	Major	Rare	Keep person calm and apply ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance if the injury is deemed severe.

## Risk Analysis – Whipper Snipper

RISK DESCRIPTION	EXISTING CONTROLS	RISK RATING			TREATMENT
		Control Effectiveness	Risk Consequence	Risk Likelihood	
Injury / cut from using the whipper snipper / debris in eyes	All staff members will be trained and documentation signed on all power tools before use. Safety goggles are supplied and MUST be worn.	Satisfactory	Minor	Rare	Keep person calm and apply ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance if the injury is deemed severe.



## Risk Analysis – Riding Lawnmower

RISK DESCRIPTION	EXISTING CONTROLS	RISK RATING			TREATMENT
		Control Effectiveness	Risk Consequence	Risk Likelihood	
Injury from using the riding lawnmower	All staff members will be trained and documentation signed on using the lawn mower. Safety goggles are supplied and MUST be worn.	Satisfactory	Major	Rare	Keep person calm and apply ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance if the injury is deemed severe.
Riding lawnmower tip over	All staff members will be trained and documentation signed on using the lawn mower. Staff will NOT be permitted to ride / mow any grassy sloped areas.	Satisfactory	Major	Rare	Keep person calm and apply ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance if the injury is deemed severe.

## Risk Analysis – Camp Vehicle Accident / Collision

RISK DESCRIPTION	EXISTING CONTROLS	RISK RATING			TREATMENT
		Control Effectiveness	Risk Consequence	Risk Likelihood	
Collision / near miss	All staff members will be trained and documentation signed on using the camp vehicles. All drivers MUST have a full license and all drivers will ALWAYS be .00 Blood Alcohol Content. Injury Report / Near Miss form will be filled out in an accident.	Satisfactory	Major	Rare	Keep person calm and apply ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance if the injury is deemed severe.
Running out of fuel / stranded	Staff use the Blue Light Phone App to report daily on 'low fuel alerts' or other vehicle faults which are immediately attended to by management.	Satisfactory	Insignificant	Rare	Use mobile phone / walkie talkie to call camp office for assistance

## Risk Analysis – Chemical Burn / Poisoning

RISK DESCRIPTION	EXISTING CONTROLS	RISK RATING			TREATMENT
		Control Effectiveness	Risk Consequence	Risk Likelihood	
Chemical burn, poisoning or ingestion	All staff members will be trained and documentation signed on using the camp vehicles. Material Safety Data Sheets are on-site for all chemicals. These are located both in the office, work shed and laundry.	Satisfactory	Major	Rare	Keep person calm and review the Material Safety Data Sheet. Ring 000 for an ambulance if the injury is deemed severe.

### Risk Analysis – Electrical Shock

RISK DESCRIPTION	EXISTING CONTROLS	RISK RATING			TREATMENT
		Control Effectiveness	Risk Consequence	Risk Likelihood	
Electrical shock	All electrical tools are tested and tagged per industry requirements	Satisfactory	Major	Rare	Keep person calm and apply ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance if the injury is deemed severe.

### Risk Analysis – Severe Weather Injury

RISK DESCRIPTION	EXISTING CONTROLS	RISK RATING			TREATMENT
		Control Effectiveness	Risk Consequence	Risk Likelihood	
Severe weather injury: lightning strike, tornado, hypothermia, flood	Weather is monitored by staff and activities / bike rides will be cancelled/ postponed in the event of severe weather. The camp sits in an elevated position and is not prone to flooding. Storm water drains are checked routinely for blockages.	Satisfactory	Minor	Rare (never)	Call 000 ambulance or SES

### Risk Analysis – Heavy Lifting Injury

RISK DESCRIPTION	EXISTING CONTROLS	RISK RATING			TREATMENT
		Control Effectiveness	Risk Consequence	Risk Likelihood	
Back / knee / joint or other injury acquired from heavy lifting	OHS instruction sheets are in camp work areas giving tips on proper lifting. This is also discussed during new employee induction	Satisfactory	Minor	Rare	Ring 000 for an ambulance if the injury is deemed severe.

### Risk Analysis – Working Outdoors on the Grounds

RISK DESCRIPTION	EXISTING CONTROLS	RISK RATING			TREATMENT
		Control Effectiveness	Risk Consequence	Risk Likelihood	
Sunburn / Sun Stroke / Dehydration	The camp follows the Sun Smart Policy. Cold water and drink bottles are supplied to all guests. Outdoor play may be cancelled in extreme heat.	Satisfactory	Moderate	Unlikely	Person is put in shade and assessed. Cold water is given and call 000 if ambulance is needed

Snake Bite	The camp is patrolled daily for snakes in the warmer months. A ranger is called if a snake is found.	Satisfactory	Moderate	Rare (never)	Keep person calm and immobile, apply a pressure bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance
Insect Bite/ Sting	Camp is patrolled on a weekly basis for hives and nests. Exterminators are contracted when nests are found for removal	Satisfactory	Minor	Unlikely	Keep person calm and apply ice or bandage from first aid kit (see page <a href="#">this page</a> for location) and ring 000 for an ambulance if there is a life threatening reaction